

LIEGE



International Liège Colloquium on Ocean Hydrodynamics

Prof. Jacques C.J. NIHOUL, *Modelenvironment*

University of Liège, B5 Sart Tilman, B-4000 Liège (Belgium)

Tel. : +32-4-366 33 50 — Fax : +32-4-366 23 55 — e-mail : j.nihoul@ulg.ac.be

- 34th INTERNATIONAL LIEGE COLLOQUIUM ON OCEAN HYDRODYNAMICS
Liège, Belgium, May 6-10 2002

Tracer Methods in Geophysical Fluid Dynamics

Preliminary Programme (updated 19 april 2002)

Sponsorship and Patronage

The members of the Organizing Committees wish to express their gratitude to the

- Commission of the European Union
- Fonds National de la Recherche Scientifique (FNRS, Belgium)
- Intergovernmental Oceanographic Commission (IOC)
- International Association for the Physical Sciences of the Ocean (IAPSO)
- Ministère de l'Enseignement Supérieur et de la Recherche Scientifique de la Communauté Française de Belgique
- Ministère du Budget, Finances, Emploi et Formation du Gouvernement Wallon
- National Science Foundation (NSF, USA)
- Office of Naval Research International Field Office (ONR, USA)
- Scientific Council on Oceanic Research (SCOR, ICSU)
- Services Fédéraux des Affaires Scientifiques Techniques et Culturelles (SSTC, Belgium)
- University of Liège

Monday May 6th a.m.

- 09h00-10h00: Registration – Coffee

SESSION : Model validation against tracer distributions

Chairperson:

J-C. GASCARD

Laboratoire d'Océanographie Dynamique et Climatologie,
Université Pierre & Marie Curie, Paris, France

- 10h00-10h35 :

Towards Quantitative Evaluation of Ocean Tracer Model Simulations

ORR J.C.¹, CALDEIRA K.G.², TAYLOR K.E.³, OCMIP Group

¹Laboratoire des Sciences du Climat et de l'Environnement,
CEA-CNRS and IPSL, France

²Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, USA

³PCMDI, Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, USA

- 10h35-11h10 :

Interannual to Decadal Variability in air-sea CO2 fluxes for the Equatorial Pacific Ocean

RODGERS K.¹, AUMONT O.², BLANKE B.³, CIAIS P.¹,

DUTAY J-C.¹, MADEC G.², MONFRAY P.¹, ORR J.¹

¹Laboratoire des Sciences du Climat et de l'Environnement,
CEA-CNRS et IPSL, France

²Laboratoire d'Océanographie Dynamique et Climatologie,
Université Pierre & Marie Curie, Paris, France

³Université de Brest, France

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- 11h10-11h45 : ***Dissolved radionuclide measurements used for qualitative and quantitative calibration of hydrodynamic models in the English Channel and the North Sea ; validation of***

« TRANSMER » model

BAILLY du BOIS P.¹, DUMAS F.²

¹IPSN/DPRE – *Laboratoire d'Etudes Radioécologiques de la Façade Atlantique, France*

²IFREMER/DEL – *Service des Applications Opérationnelles, France*

- 11h45-12h20 : ***Evaluation of deep water circulation with natural C-14 and helium-3 during OCMIP-2***

DUTAY J.-C.¹, JEAN-BAPTISTE P.¹, MAIER-REIMER E.²,
MATEAR R.J.³, TODERDELL I.⁴, MOUCHET A.⁵, ORR J.¹

¹*Laboratoire des Sciences du Climat et de l'Environnement, CEA-CNRS and IPSL, Gif-sur-Yvette, France*

²*Max-Planck Institut für Meteorologie, Hamburg, Germany*

³*Commonwealth Science and Industrial Research Organization, Hobart, Australia*

⁴*Southampton Oceanography Centre, England*

⁵*Astrophysics and Geophysics Institute, University of Liege, Belgium*

Monday May 6th p.m

SESSION : MODEL VALIDATION AGAINST TRACER DISTRIBUTIONS

- **Chairperson:** J.-C. DUTAY
Laboratoire des Sciences du Climat et de l'Environnement, CEA-CNRS and IPSL, France

- 14h00-14h35 : ***An anthropogenic radioisotope, Iodine 129, as a tracer for studying the northern limb of the Meridional Overturning Circulation (MOC)***

GASCARD J.-C.¹, RAISBECK G.¹, YIOU F.¹

¹*Laboratoire d'Océanographie Dynamique et Climatologie, Université Pierre & Marie Curie, Paris, France*

- 14h35-15h10 : ***Hindcasting the Uptake of Anthropogenic Trace Gases with an Eddy-Permitting Model of the Atlantic Ocean***

CZESCHEL L.¹, BEISMANN J.-O.¹, BÖNING C.W.¹

¹*Institut für Meereskunde, Kiel, Germany*

- 15h10-15h40 : *Coffee break, Poster session*

- 15h40-16h15 : ***Use of tracer method for calibrating and validating of numerical fluid dynamic models as an example of man-caused pollution along mouth region of North Dvina River study***

DEBOLSKAYA E.I.¹

¹*Water Problems Institute of Russian Academy of Sciences, Russia*

- 16h15-16h50 : ***Numerical Modeling of Bioluminescence Intensity***

SHULMAN I.¹, HADDOCK S.², MCGILLICUDDY D.³,
PADUAN J.⁴

¹*USM, USA*

²*MBARI, USA*

³*WHOI, USA*

⁴*NPS, USA*

- 17h00 : **Reception by the Chairman of the Scientific Organizing Committee**

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Tuesday May 7th a.m.

SESSION : Age : theory and applications

Chairperson:

J. ORR

Laboratoire des Sciences du Climat et de l'Environnement, CEA-CNRS
and IPSL, France

- 9h00-9h35 :

**CAT, The Constituent-oriented Age Theory, and its
application to marine flows**

DELEERSNIJDER E.¹, DELHEZ E.J.M.², MOUCHET A.⁵,
BECKERS J-M.⁴

¹Institut d'Astronomie et de Géophysique G. Lemaître,
Université Catholique de Louvain, Belgium

²Modélisation et Méthodes Mathématiques, Université de
Liège, Belgium

³Laboratoire de Physique Atmosphérique et Planétaire,
Université de Liège, Belgium

⁴GeoHydrodynamics and Environment Research, Université de
Liège, Belgium

- 9h35-10h10 :

**A Generalized Transport Theory : Water-Mass Composition
and Age**

HAINÉ T.W.N.¹, HALL T.M.²

¹Earth & Planetary Sciences, Johns Hopkins University, USA

²NASA Goddard Institute Space Studies, USA

- 10h10-10h45 :

Inferring the Age Spectrum from Transient Tracers

WAUGH D.W.¹, HALL T.M.², HAINÉ T.W.N.¹, ZHANG H.¹

¹Department of Earth and Planetary Science, Johns Hopkins
University, USA

²NASA Goddard Institute for Space Studies, USA

- 10h45-11h15 :

Coffee Break, Poster Session

- 11h15-11h50 :

**Inferring anthropogenic carbon inventories in the ocean from
tracers**

HALL T.M.¹, WAUGH D.W.², HAINÉ T.W.N.²

¹NASA Goddard Institute for Space Studies, USA

²Johns Hopkins University, USA

- 11h50-12h25 :

**Estimates of Oceanic Anthropogenic Carbon based on
Chlorofluorocarbon Inventories**

ROBBINS P.E.¹

¹Scripps Institution of Oceanography, La Jolla, USA

Tuesday May 7th p.m.

SESSION : Age : theory and applications

- **Chairperson:**

HALL T.

NASA Goddard Institute Space Studies, USA

- 14h00-14h35 :

Analysis of multi-tracer ages in the Mediterranean Sea

KLEIN B.¹, ROETHER W.¹

¹Department of Oceanography, University of Bremen, Germany

- 14h35-15h10 :

Ages and age distributions in the eastern Mediterranean

STEINFELDT R.¹

¹Institute of Environmental Physics, University of Bremen,
Germany

- 15h10-15h45 :

**Numerical modelling of the plume of the Rhône. Interpretation
using the age of the fresh water tracer**

GARREAU P.¹

¹IFREMER, centre de Brest, France

- 15h45-16h15 :

Coffee break, Poster session

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- 16h15-16h50 : **Validation of off-line versus on-line simulations : water age tracer as a tool to assess internal variability effects in OGCM**

CAMPIN J.-M.¹, MOUCHET A.²

¹EAPS, MIT, USA

²LPAP, University of Liege, Belgium

- 16h50-17h25 : **The time evolution of the tritium distribution in the North Pacific**

STARK S.¹, DONEY S.C.², JENKINS W.J.¹

¹Southampton Oceanography Centre, UK

²National Center for Atmospheric Research, Boulder, USA

Wednesday May 8th a.m.

SESSION : Tracers in regional pollution studies

- Chairperson: FIADÉIRO M.

Office of Naval Research International Field Office, Europe, London, EU

- 9h00-9h30 : **Fish larvae as an indicator of transport pattern, dispersion processes, and residence times in coastal waters : Observations and numerical simulations in the eastern English Channel**

SENTCHEV A.¹, KOROTENKO K.², KARPYTCHÉV M.³

¹Université du Littoral – Côte d'Opale, Maison de la

Recherche, Wimereux, France

²P.P. Shirshov Institute of Oceanology, Russia

³Université de La Rochelle, Centre littoral de Géophysique, France

- 9h30-10h00 : **Evaluation of transport of fine-grained dredged material at the Belgian coast by the combined use of radio-active tracer experiments and numerical modelling**

VAN DEN EYNDE D.¹

¹Management Unit of the North Sea Mathematical Models, Brussels, Belgium

- 10h00-10h30 : *Coffee break , Poster session*

- 10h30-11h00 : **Transport of pollutants from potential sources in the Arctic Ocean via sea ice – an observational approach**

PAVLOV V.K.¹, PAVLOVA O.¹, KORSNES R.²

¹Norwegian Polar Institute, Norvège

- 11h00-11h30 : **Artificial radioactive tracers as indicators of mixing processes in the Kara and White Seas**

DANILOV A.I.¹, IVANOV L.M.², MARGOLINA T.M.²

¹Arctic and Antartic Research Institute, Russia

²Marine Hydrophysical Institute, Ukraine

- 11h30–12h00 : **Spreading of riverine waters in the Arctic Basin**

DVORNIKOV A.Y.¹, RYABCHENKO V.A.¹, ALEXEEV G.V.², NEELOV I.A.²

¹St-Petersburgh Branch, P.P. Shirshov Institute of Oceanology, Russia

²Arctic and Antarctic Research Institute, Russia

- 12h00–12h30 : **Numerical Simulation of the Mechanisms affecting the Setting Up of Estuarine Turbidity Maxima**

RUIZ VILLAREAL M.¹, BURCHARD H.¹

¹Institute of Oceanography, University of Hamburg, Germany

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Wednesday May 8th p.m.

SESSION : Tracers in regional pollution studies

- Chairperson:

I. SHULMAN
USM, USA

- 14h00-14h30 : **Using tracers in a coupled climate model to investigate anthropogenic changes in SubAntartic Mode Water**

BANKS H.T.¹, WOOD R.A.¹, GREGORY J.M.¹
¹Hadley Centre for Climate Prediction and Research, Met Office, UK

- 14h30-15h00 : **Black Sea Horizontal Mixing Studies Based on Satellite Imagery, Argos-tracked drifters and CTD Survey**

ZATSEPIN A.¹, ZHURBAS V.¹, EVDOSHENKO M.¹,
GINZBURG A.¹, KOSTIANOY A.¹, KREMENETSKIY B.V.¹,
POYARKOV S.¹, SHEREMET N.¹, STROGANOV O.¹,
KRIVOSHEYA V.², SKIRTA A.², YAKUBENKO V.²,
EREMEEV V.³, MOTYZHOV S.³, RATNER Y.³,
SOLOVIEV D.³, STANICHNY S.³, POULAIN P.-M.⁴

¹P.P. Shirshov Institute of Oceanology, Russia

²South Dept. of P.P. Shirshov Institute of Oceanology, Russia

³Marine Hydrophysical Institute, Ukraine

⁴Department of Oceanography, Naval Postgraduate School, USA

- 15h00-15h30 : **Particle tracking technique in an operational system for the prediction warfare chemical pollution dumped in Baltic Sea**

KOROTENKO K.A.¹

¹P.P. Shirshov Institute of Oceanology, Russia

- 15h30-16h00 : *Coffee break, Poster session*

- 16h00-16h30 : **Submarine monitors and tracer methods for investigations of groundwater discharge into the coastal zone**
KONTAR E.A.¹

¹P.P. Shirshov Institute of Oceanology Russian Academy of Sciences, Russia

¹Norwegian Polar Institute, Tromsø, Norway

²FFI, dep. E. Kjeller, Norway

- 16h30-17h00 : **Xenobiotic fluorescent compounds as river water tracers**
SUIJLEN J.-M.¹, GIESE H.¹, SPANHOFF R.¹, SAETRE R.¹

¹Rijkswaterstaat, National Institute for Coastal & Marine Management / RIKZ, The Hague, The Netherlands

²IMR, Bergen, Norway

- 20h00 : **Colloquium dinner at the Château of Colonster**

Thursday May 9th a.m.

SESSION : ANALYSIS OF DATA BASE

- Chairperson:

B. KLEIN
Institute of Environmental Physics, Department of Tracer-Oceanography, Bremen, Germany

- 9h00-9h30 : **Building Global Ocean Profile-Plankton Databases for Scientific Research**

LEVITUS S.¹

¹World Data Center for Oceanography, Silver Spring, USA

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- 9h30-10h00 :

A hydrographic and bio-chemical climatology of the Mediterranean and Black Seas : a useful tool to trace water masses

RIXEN M.^{1*}, BECKERS J-M.², MAILLARD C.³

¹Southampton Oceanography Center, UK

²GHER, University of Liège, Belgium

³SISMER, IFREMER, France

- 10h00-10h30 :

Coffee break, poster session

- 10h30-11h00 :

The path of QC and methods used to determine vertical climatology of conservative and non-conservative tracers in coastal zone/open sea areas in the Central Mediterranean Sea
BURCA M.², FONTANI S.³, GIORGETTI A.¹, MANZELLA G.M.R.³

¹Istituto Nazionale di Oceanografia e di Geofisica Sperimentale, Trieste, Italy

²National Institute for Marine Research and Development

« Grigore Antipa », Romania

³Marine Environment Research Centre – ENEA, La Spezia, Italy

- 11h00-11h30 :

Water masses, Circulation and Eddy Energetics in the Cretan Straits (Antikithira and Kassos Straits) during 1997-1998
KONTOYIANNIS H.¹, BALOPOULOS E.¹, PAPAGEORGIU E.¹, PAPADOPOULOS V.¹, IONA A.¹

¹National Center for Marine Research, Athens, Greece

- 11h30-12h00 :

Physical and Biochemical averaged vertical profiles, an important tool to trace water masses climatology in the Mediterranean regions and to validate incoming data
MANCA B.^{1*}, BURCA M.², GIORGETTI A.³, COATANOAN C.³

12h00-12h30 :

¹Istituto Nazionale di Oceanografia e di Geofisica Sperimentale, Trieste, Italy

²National Institute for Marine Research & Development

« Grigore Antipa », Romania

³IFREMER/SISMER, France

Space and Time Distribution of Phosphate in the Mediterranean Sea

KARAFISTAN A.¹, BECKERS J-M.²

¹Onsekiz Mart Universitesi, SÜF Departement of Fisheries, Turkey

²GHER, University of Liège, Belgium

Thursday May 9th p.m

SESSION : INVERSE TECHNIQUES

- **Chairperson:**

P.E. ROBBINS

Scripps Institution of Oceanography, La Jolla, USA- 14h00-14h35 :

- 14h00-14h35 :

Tracer modeling by means of direct and inverse techniques
TSVETOVA E.A.¹, PENENKO V.V.¹

¹Institute of Computational Mathematics and Mathematical Geophysics SD RAS, Russia

- 14h35-15h10 :

The use of tracers for remote monitoring of climate variability in water mass formation regions

TOMCZAK M.¹

¹School of Chemistry, Physics and Earth Sciences, The Flinders University of South Australia, Australia

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- 15h10-15h45 :

Spatial and Temporal Impacts of Ocean General Circulation on Carbon Sequestration

HILL C.¹, BUGNION V.¹, CAMPIN J-M.¹, FOLLOWS M.¹,
MARSHALL J.¹,
¹EAPS, MIT, USA

- 15h45-16h15 :

Coffee break, Poster session

- 16h15-16h45 :

Red Sea deep water circulation inverse modeling using the ³He tracer field

JEAN-BAPTISTE P.¹, FOURRE E.¹, METZL N.²,
TERNON J-F.³

¹Laboratoire des Sciences du Climat et de l'Environnement,
Saclay, France

²Laboratoire de Physique et Chimie Marines, Université de Paris
6, France

³IRD, Cayenne, Guyane Française

- 16h45-17h15 :

Tracer experiments as a means for determining energy spectra of horizontal water movement in the sea

VAN DAM G.C.¹

¹Aqua System International, Poeldijk, The Netherlands

Friday May 10th a.m.

SESSION : ADVECTION / MIXING OF TRACERS

- **Chairperson:**

M. TOMCZAK

School of Chemistry, Physics and Earth Sciences, The Flinders
University of South Australia

- 9h00-9h35 :

Covert advection pathways in the Gulf of Mexico

TONER M.¹, POJE A.C.², KIRWAN A.D. Jr.¹, KANTHA L.³,
KUZNETSOV L.⁴, JONES C.K.R.T.⁴

¹College of Marine Studies, University of Delaware, USA

²College of Staten Island, City University of New York, USA

³Colorado Center for Astrodynamic Research, University of
Colorado, USA

⁴Lefschetz Center for Dynamical Systems, Brown University,
USA

- 9h35-10h10 :

Modelling intermittent small-scale mixing

VANNESTE J.¹

¹Department of Mathematics and Statistics, University of
Edinburgh, UK

- 10h10-10h40 :

Coffee break, Poster session

- 10h40-11h15 :

Using a tracer-based co-ordinate system to obtain a quantification of transport and mixing

SHUCKBURGH E.¹, HAYNES P.²

¹Laboratoire de Météorologie Dynamique, Ecole Normale
Supérieure, Paris, France

²Department of Applied Mathematics and Theoretical Physics,
Cambridge, UK

- 11h15-11h50 :

On the relationship between tracer microstructure and coarse-grained « effective diffusivity »

NAKAMURA N.¹

¹Department of Geophysical Sciences, University of Chicago,
USA

- 11h50-12h25 :

A multiple cell flat level model for ocean tracer dispersion

LI K.J-G.¹, KILWORTH P.D.¹, SMEED D.A.¹

¹Southampton Oceanography Centre, University of Southampton,
UK

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Poster sessions

Black Sea Marine Meteorology Database

BELOKOPYTOV V.

Marine Hydrophysical Institute, Sebastopol, Ukraine

Modelling CFC distributions with a global ocean model employing non-uniform mixing parameterizations

GRIESEL A., MORALES MAQUEDA M.A.M. and MONTOYA M

PIK Postdam Institute for Climate Impact Research, Postdam

Numerical Drifter Experiments in the Black Sea

KOROTENKO K.A.

P.P. Shirshov Institute of Oceanology, Russia

New approach for modeling evaporation in particle tracking models for simulation of oil spill transport and dispersal in the sea

KOROTENKO K.A. and KOROTENKO L.A.

P.P. Shirshov Institute of Oceanology, Russia

Development of an "activable" stable element tracer technique in an estuarine environment using Neutron Activation Analysis in support of Estuarine pollution modelling

LLOYD A. and PARRY S.J.

1 Department of Environmental Science and Technology, Imperial College School of Science Technology and Medicine, London, UK

2 Neil Lynn, Department of Nuclear Science and Technology

A new approach for the use of CFCs and CCl4 as transient tracers in water masses formed by deep convection - Determination of the Labrador Sea Water age in the Northeast Atlantic PRUVOST J., MORIN P. LE CANN B. and LE CORRE P.

1 Institut Universitaire Européen de la Mer et Observatoire Océanologique de Roscoff, France

2 CNRS / Laboratoire de Physique des Océans, France

Fate of biological and chemical tracers in lake Baikal under-ice convective layer-"large-eddy" simulation for

PUSHITOV P.Y., LEVLEV K.V., OVCHINNIKOVA T.E., SEMOVSKI S.V.

1 Institute for Water and Environmental Problems SB RA, Novosibirsk, Russia

2 Limnological Institute RS RA, Irkutsk, Russia

Autoregressive analysis of the North Atlantic Oscillation

RYBAK O. and RYBAK E.

Scientific Research Centre of the Russian Academy of Sciences, Sochi, Russia

Vertical structure of nutrients in deep lake - tracers of biological processes and hydrodynamics

SHIMARAIEV M.N., DOMYSHEVA V.N., SEMOVSKI S.V.

Limnological Institute RS RA, Irkutsk, Russia

Atlases of Climatic Characteristics of Low Boundary of Oxidic Waters and Upper Boundary of Anoxic Waters of the Black Sea

SUVOROV A.M., GODIN E.A. and KHALIULIN A.KH

Marine Hydrophysical Institute, Sebastopol, Ukraine

Oceanographic Data and Knowledge Bases Management System

SUVOROV A.M., INGEROV A.V. and KHALIULIN A.KH

Marine Hydrophysical Institute, Sebastopol, Ukraine

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Information resources of marine institutes and centres of Ukraine: the contribution into Medar/Medatlas II project

SUVOROV A.M., GODIN E.A. and KHALIULIN A.KH
Marine Hydrophysical Institute, Sevastopol, Ukraine

Estimation of long-term variability of oceanographic parameters
SUVOROV A.M., GODIN E.A. and KHALIULIN A.KH
Marine Hydrophysical Institute, Sevastopol, Ukraine

Traser Observations use in sea-land ecological economic system
TIMCHENKO I.E. and IGUMNOVA E.M.
Marine Hydrophysical Institute, Sevastopol, Ukraine

The new ABC-technology for environmental quality control in Sea-Land ecological economic systems
TIMCHENKO I.E. and IGUMNOVA E.M.
Marine Hydrophysical Institute, Sevastopol, Ukraine

Tracer experiments as a means for determining energy spectra of horizontal water movement in the sea
Van DAM G.C. and SUIJLEN J.M.
1 Aqua Systems International, Poeldijk, the Netherlands
2 Rijkswaterstraat, National Institute for Coastal and Marine Management, RIKZ, the Netherlands

Formation of anoxic conditions in the Sea of Azov as a result of hydrophysical structure changes in July 2001 (observations and modeling)
YAKUSHEV E.V.
Southern Branch of the P.P. Shirshov Institute of Oceanology RAS, Russia
Black Sea Horizontal Mixing Studies Based on Satellite Imagery, Argos-tracked Drifters and CTD Survey

ZATSEPIN A., ZHURBAS V., EVDOSHENKO M., GINZBURG A., KOSTIANOY A., KREMENETSKIY V., POYARKOV S., SHEREMET N., STROGANO O., KRIVOSHEYA V. SHIRTA A., YAKUBENKO V., EREMEEV V., MOTYZHOV S., RATNER Y., SOLOVIEV D., STANICHNY S., POULAIN J-M.
1 P.P. Shirshov Institute of Oceanology, Moscow, Russia
2 Southern Branch of the P.P. Shirshov Institute of Oceanology RAS, Russia
3 Marine Hydrophysical Institute, Sevastopol, Ukraine
4 Department of Oceanography, Naval Postgraduate School, Monterey, USA.